

American Journal of Physiology- Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology

Editor: M. H. MONTROSE

Associate Editors:

J. GOLDENRING
M. GRISHAM
G. A. HECHT

J. J. MAHER
K. S. MURTHY
H. RAYBOULD

P. TSO
A. W. WOLKOFF

Editorial Board:

H. AKBARALI
S. ALEXANDER
D. H. ALPERS
G. ALPINI
S. ANWER
G. W. APONTE
J. A. APPLETON
T. Y. AW
Q. AZIZ
K. E. BARRETT
A. BAUER
M. C. BERIN
P. BERK
C. L. BEVINS
D. D. BLACK
J. BOYER
S. BROOKES
N. BUNNETT
M. CAMILLERI
H. CAREY
N. CERF-BENSUSSAN
D. CHEN
D. E. COHEN
S. P. COLGAN
F. COMINELLI
H. COOKE
S. CROWE
M. CZAJA

L. DeLEVE
A. DIEHL
M. DIENER
R. N. DuBOIS
P. K. DUDEJA
L. ECKMANN
L. EGAN
G. FARRUGIA
R. P. FERRARIS
C. FIOCCHI
J. J. GALLIGAN
F. GHISHAN
J. GOLDENRING
G. GORES
R. GOYAL
D. N. GRANGER
J. GRIDER
J. M. HOUGHTON
H. W. JAESCHKE
R. T. JENSEN
C. JOBIN
L. JOHANNES
M. KAGNOFF
J. D. KAUNITZ
S. KEELEY
C. KELLY
C. KEVIL
S. KHURANA

R. KIM
S. I. KOO
P. KUBES
J. KUEMMERLE
S. P. LEE
A. LEITER
W. LENCER
E. LI
H. C. LIN
R. LORENZ
W. K. MacNAUGHTON
C. MANSBACH
J. MATO
J. B. MATTHEWS
G. M. MAWE
L. MAYER
C. McCLAIN
D. McKAY
J. L. MERCHANT
T. MORAN
M. NATHANSON
A. NEISH
A. NUSRAT
C. OWYANG
J. PANDOL
S. PANG
R. M. PEEK
J. PISEGNA

T. PIZARRO
E. RAZ
R. RIPPE
S. ROBINE
R. ROGERS
H. M. SAID
G. SALEN
K. SHARKEY
F. SIMON
S. SITARAMAN
C. TAYLOR
A. B. R. THOMSON
A. TODISCO
R. A. TRAVAGLI
J. TURNER
J. VALENTINE
M. VORE
J. WALLACE
J.-Y. WANG
S. WARD
C. H. WEBER
D. C. WHITCOMB
J. A. WILLIAMS
M. WOLFE
G. D. WU
H. YEE

Publications Committee

K. E. BARRETT, *Chair*
E. M. HASSER
M. F. KAGNOFF
P. MASON
R. L. TERJUNG

Ex officio

M. REICH
*Director of Publications
and Executive Editor*
D. BENOS, *President*
M. FRANK, *Executive Director*

M. L. GOODWIN
Editorial Manager
R. M. BARRETT
Journal Supervisor
K. M. PLEET
K. C. KELLER
Copy Editors

The *American Journal of Physiology-Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology* (ISSN-0193-1857) is published monthly (two volumes a year) by the American Physiological Society, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991 and online at www.ajpgi.org (ISSN 1522-1547). *Subscription Prices (post-paid):* Institutions (print and online): \$510.00, US; \$550.00, Canada and Mexico; \$570.00, elsewhere. Institutions (print only) \$480.00 U.S.; \$520.00 Canada and Mexico; \$540.00 elsewhere. Institutions (online only): \$415.00. Nonmember individuals (print and online): \$335.00, US; \$375.00, Canada and Mexico; \$395.00, elsewhere. Nonmember individuals (print only) \$325.00 U.S.; \$365.00 Canada and Mexico; \$385.00 elsewhere. Nonmember individuals (online only) \$280.00. APS members (print and online): \$120.00. Subscriptions from

outside the United States are payable in US currency or full equivalent. Subscriptions are accepted on a calendar-year basis only. *Single Copies and Back Issues:* When available, \$60.00 each postpaid. Periodicals postage paid at Bethesda, MD and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the American Journal of Physiology-Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.

Copyright © 2006 by the American Physiological Society. Printed in the United States of America by Cadmus Professional Communications—Ephrata Division, Ephrata, PA 17522. The code at the bottom of the first page of an article indicates the copyright owner's consent that copies of that article may be made beyond that permitted by sec-

tions 107 and 108 of the US Copyright Law—unless the copies are for general distribution, for advertising, for creating new works, or for resale—provided the per-copy fee is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923. 0193-1857/06 \$8.00.

Change of Address: The Journal must be advised of a change of address at least 6 weeks prior to date of issue, with both the subscriber's old and new address given. Undelivered copies resulting from address change will not be replaced.

Editorial and Business Correspondence: AJP-Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.