The American Journal of Physiology-Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology (ISSN 0193-1857) is published monthly (two volumes a year) by the American Physiological Society, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991. Copyright © 2008 by the American Physiological Society. Printed in the United States of America by Cadmus Publishing Company, Inc., Lancaster, PA 17601. The code at the bottom of the first page of an article indicates the copyright owner’s consent that copies of that article may be made beyond that permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright Law—unless the copies are for general distribution, for advertising, for creating new works, or for resale—provided the per-copy fee is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923. 0193-1857/08 $8.00.

Change of Address: The Journal must be advised of a change of address at least 6 weeks prior to date of issue, with both the subscriber’s old and new address given. Undelivered copies resulting from address change will not be replaced.

Editorial and Business Correspondence: AJP-Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.